

## May 2008

The official newsletter of The Hamilton Amateur Radio Club Inc Branch 12 of NZART - ZL1UX Supporting the community for 85 years





# Next General Meeting Remit Night—21 May 2008 Bring your Break-In

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## From the Committee

The Annual Club Dinner was a huge success. Everyone enjoyed themselves, enjoyed the good company and had a wonderful time socialising with good people. All the work done by Tony (ZL1UD) was very much appreciated as it made the evening go very smoothly for ourselves and the restaurant.

One side effect of the V8 Supercar race in Hamilton, besides the security fence between the clubrooms and our tower, and the second security fence down the middle of Seddon Rd has been the extra, ummm, security. There are several patrols in Hinemoa Park and surrounding areas maintaining 24/7 security which of course includes our clubrooms. Our thanks go to those who bought tickets to the event who all helped pay for this service.

The Hamilton AREC Section has meetings on the months that have 5 Wednesdays (e.g. 30 April 2008).



Next Committee Meeting - 4 June 2008 Page 2

## SB PROP ARL ARLP018 ARLP018 Propagation de K7RA

This week we had a couple of brief sunspot appearances, 991 and 992, but they were both from old Cycle 23, and their emergence was fleeting. On Wednesday, April 23 the planetary A index rose to 32 due to a solar wind and south-pointing Interplanetary Magnetic Field (IMF). An explanation of IMF and the significance of it pointing south are at, <a href="http://pluto.space.swri.edu/image/glossary/IMF.html">http://pluto.space.swri.edu/image/glossary/IMF.html</a>.

Expect geomagnetic conditions to stabilize this weekend, but again become active on May 2.

Walt Knodle, W7VS of Bend, Oregon pointed out politely that the line "The only previous Cycle 24 activity was close to the solar equator" from last week's Propagation Forecast Bulletin ARLP017 was incorrect. He sent a magnetogram link, <u>http://tinyurl.com/697hho</u>, showing that in early January spot 981 was in fact high-latitude.

The Spring/Summer E-layer propagation season is beginning, and Art Jackson, KA5DWI, has an interesting analysis that looks quite useful. You can get it from, <u>http://www.swotrc.net/ProbabilityEs.pdf</u>. Also check out his page on last Fall's 10 meter sporadic-E season at, <u>http://www.swotrc.net/10MeterPropNet.htm</u>.

There was a tremendous response this week from readers wanting a copy of Ken Tapping's observations on the current sunspot minimum, with over 300 requests over the weekend. You can still get one emailed to you by sending a blank email to, <u>SunspotMin@gmail.com</u>. Any email sent to this address will get the same document.

### Wanganui Junk Sale (Branch 48)

3rd May 2008

Doors open 7:30am, Auction begins 10:00am

Wanganui Intermediate School Hall

### Recycling

With the success of the recent recycling efforts at the Hamilton Club, David Nation (ZL1TCE) has offered to become our recycling coordinator. So, if you have any Copper, Aluminium, Brass, Steel or Batteries (car, SLA) please contact ZL1TCE (david.nation@xtra.co.nz) and he will arrange for it to disappear and become a donation to the club. Any offers to help collect and sort are welcome.

### VHF Convention 2009

The 2009 VHF Convention will be jointly hosted by The Hamilton Amateur Radio Club (Branch 12) and The Waikato VHF Group (Branch 81). A planning group has been formed with members from both branches and they will be co-opting others when needed.

## Wind Up Torches

In case you have wondered what is in those torches, G8MNY has sent out on the packet network the following information on one that they examined.

How it works

A small motor is spun via a 4 gear chain from the crank handle. The

Page 4

motor generates over 5V and feeds a silicon bridge rectifier, which I guess is there in case the direction of rotation is reversed. This DC feeds C1 and connects to the 5V2 zener (DW) via R4 of 470 ohm. The voltage difference from the 3.6V Lithium Ion rechargeable button cell causes the transistor to



conduct and charge the cell until the cell voltage rises and cuts off the transistor and thus the charge current. With normal winding speed this takes only 30-60 seconds.

A 4-way push action rotary switch connects the 2V6 Hyper-Bright white LEDs, either one or all 3 through low voltage drop steering diodes D2 to D4 and the 68 ohm current limiting diodes. The battery can light all 3 LEDs for more than 30 minutes on one charge. The light output is quite feeble compared to a normal torch of the same size, but it is quite enough to read at night etc.



(with thanks to ZL1PK for the circuit)

## Wind-up Torch modifications

G8MNY has also posted some modifications onto the packet BBS system to improve the

performance of the wind-up torch.

**Constant current to the LEDs**. This sets up almost constant LED current until the battery fails by using 3 small PNP transistors. The 47k and 100k resistors in the bases depend on the transistor gain to give the right LED currents of 10mA maximum, values in the range 22k to 220k may be needed.

Replace the 3 LED 68 ohm with wire links and replace the 3 Schottky diodes with the PNP transistors mounted right down to give minimum headroom, add the base resistors to nearby grounds.

- **Remove bridge losses**. Replace the 4 silicon diodes with one of the 1N5817 Schottky diodes. Make sure the generator is wired up for your favoured rotation direction. Swap one of the +ve rail diodes for a 1N5817 and solder the motor –ve to the –ve rail. Note the free unloaded generator action if wound in the reverse direction.
- **Battery Charged LED**. First I found the original zener diode to be too high a voltage and the regulator never came in as a new 3V6 battery would not reach 4V5 to stop the current flow, so I replace the zener with a 4V7 one selected on test and also doubled the supply R to 1k. Then I added a green LED with a 220 ohm to monitor the generator voltage with the original zener. In use it lights up when the handle is cranked hard and then easily when the battery is charged.

- G8MNY

### For Sale

Yaesu FT-897 in good order. Hardly used by Hamilton Search & Rescue. Contact Barry (ZL1BNP) Ph: 7-849-1189

Page 6



Page 7

# The Hamilton Market Day



9th August 2008

Claudelands Event Center



Heaphy Tce



# Put this important date in your diary now

Entry is free for buyers. Refreshments provided. Prior vendors will receive registration details by mail.

Page 8

SB SPACE ARL ARLS004 ARLS004 Ten New Satellites in Orbit

Ten satellites reached orbit April 28 aboard an Indian PSLV-C9 rocket launched from the Satish Dhawan Space Center. The primary payloads were India's CARTOSAT-2A and IMS-1 satellites. In addition to the NLS-5 and RUBIN-8 satellites, the rocket carried six CubeSat research satellites, all of which communicate using Amateur Radio frequencies. All spacecraft deployed normally and appear to be functional at this time.

The SEEDS satellite is designed and built by students at Japan's Nihon University. When fully operational, SEEDS will download telemetry in Morse code and 1200-baud FM AFSK packet radio at 437.485 MHz. The satellite also has Slow-Scan TV (SSTV) capability. Several stations have reported receiving SEEDS CW telemetry and the team would appreciate receiving more reports from amateurs at their ground station Web page.

AAUSAT-II is the creation of a student team at Aalborg University in Denmark. It will downlink scientific telemetry at 437.425 MHz using 1200 or 9600-baud packet.

Can-X2 is a product of students at the University of Toronto Institute for Aerospace Studies, Space Flight Laboratory (UTIAS/SFL). Can-X2 will downlink telemetry at 437.478 MHz using 4 kbps GFSK, but the downlink will be active only when the satellite is within range of the Toronto ground station.

Compass-One was designed and built by students at Aachen University of Applied Sciences in Germany. The satellite features a Morse code telemetry beacon at 437.275 MHz. Compass-1 will also provide a packet radio

data downlink, which will include image data, at 437.405 MHz.

Cute 1.7 + APDII is a satellite created by students at the Tokyo Institute of Technology. This satellite will not only provide telemetry, it will also offer a 9600-baud packet store-and-forward message relay with an uplink at 1267.6 MHz and a downlink at 437.475 MHz.

Delfi-C3 was designed and built by students at Delft University of Technology in the Netherlands. It includes an SSB/CW linear transponder. The satellite will be in telemetry-only mode for the first three months of the mission, after which it will be switched to transponder mode. Delfi-C3 downlinks 1200-baud packet telemetry at 145.870 MHz. The linear transponder, when activated, will have an uplink passband from 435.530 to 435.570 MHz and a corresponding downlink passband from 145.880 to 145.920 MHz.



Page 10

## **Upcoming Happenings & Events**

Date	Happenings & Events	
3rd May	Rotorua Marathon	
3rd May	Wanganui Junk Sale	
4th May	NZART HQ Info-Line	
5th May	HF Net, 3.575 MHz, 19:30	
6th May	VHF Net, 146.525 MHz, 20:00	
10th May	Closing date May/June Break-In	
10th May	VK/Trans-Tasman Contest 80m Phone	
12th May	HF Net, 3.575 MHz, 19:30	
13th May	VHF Net, 146.525 MHz, 20:00	
17-18 May	Sangster Shield QRP CW Contest	
18th May	NZART HQ Info-Line	
19th May	HF Net, 3.575 MHz, 19:30	
20th May	VHF Net, 146.525 MHz, 20:00	
21st May	General Meeting (Remit Night)	
24th May	VK/Trans-Tasman Contest 80m CW	
25th May	NZART Official Broadcast	
26th May	HF Net, 3.575 MHz, 19:30	
27th May	VHF Net, 146.525 MHz, 20:00	
30th May-2nd June	NZART Conference	

Page 11

1st June—NZART Official Broadcast 7-8 June—Hibernation Contest 8th June—NZART HQ Info-Line 14th June—Boat Anchor Sprint 18th June—General Meeting (Conference Report) 22nd June—NZART HQ Info-Line 29th June—NZART Official Broadcast 5-6 July—NZART Memorial Contest 80m CW & SSB 5th July—VK/Trans-Tasman Contest 160m Phone 16th July—General Meeting 19th July—VK/Trans-Tasman Contest 160m CW 26th July—Hawkes Bay Rally 26th July—Waitakere Sprints 80m Phone 2nd August—Waitakere Sprints 80m CW 2-3 August—Brass Monkey Contest 9th August—The Hamilton Market Day

16-17 August—International Lighthouse/Lightship Weekend

For more information on any of the above please contact myself or any committee member.

### AREC

Hello All,

I am presently looking for 16 operators for the Bridge to Bridge Waterski Classic although dates have not been announced yet. I am also looking for names for primary operators from the Hamilton area for Rally NZ held on 29 to 31 August 2008. Please phone me on 850-5218. The Bridge to Bridge is a primary operation for the Hamilton Branch and Section, and therefore you are needed.

Dave, ZL1TCE is looking after our Section's involvement with SAR. This will be a softly-softly approach to start with, and will probably involve just Dave and myself to get the feel of things.

There will be a training course coming up shortly for AREC. See me if you are interested.

Finally, are there any operators who wish to go to Wairoa for the Hawkes Bay Rally on July 26<sup>th</sup>? Phone me 850-5218. It's fun.

Tony Case ZL1UD/ZK1EC



Page 13

### **Upcoming AREC Events**

Please mark these dates on your calendar and/or diary

The club has 2m handheld radios for use on events like these which means YOU can help out.

WRC Promo Day 29 June 2008, Mystery Creek

#### Hamilton Section Meeting

30 July 2008

### 39th WRC Rally New Zealand 2008



11th round WRC, 6th round PWRC, 5th round NZRC 29-31 August 2008, Mystery Creek Names of primary operators to ZL1UD via eMail. Reserve your spot quick. ZL1IC, ZL1TCE already booked in.

# 25th Annual Rollos Bridge to Bridge Water Ski Classic 2008

16 operators needed ZL1DGK, ZL1GWP, ZL1IC, ZL1PK, ZL1UD, ZL1UPJ, ZL2CMC

### Kona Colville Connection 2009

already booked in.

14th March 2009 Using HF & 2m (simplex & repeater). ZL1IC, ZL1PK, ZL1TCE, ZL1UD, ZL2TW already booked in.

For Details about and to help with these events, contact :-Tony Case ZL1UD zl1ud@nzart.org.nz or one of his deputies (ZL1PK, ZL1TCE, ZL1UPJ).

Page 14

Club Information			
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General Meeting:	1930 Third Wednesday of each month 88 Seddon Road, Hamilton		
Homepage: eMail:	http://zl1ux.tripod.com branch.12@nzart.org.nz		
HF Net: VHF Net:	3.575MHz LSB 1930 Mondays 146.525MHz simplex 2000 Tuesdays		
STSP Repeaters: ATV Repeater:	145.325MHz -600kHz split 438.725MHz -5 MHz split 615.250 Ch39 (off air)		

Cover Photo: A recent crowd outside the Hamilton Amateur Radio Club clubrooms

Sender Hamilton Amateur Radio Club (Inc) PO Box 606 Hamilton 3240